

HISTORIC SERIES

No. 1714

1901

NATIONAL FLAG:

Union of England, Scotland and Ireland, 1801

RED CROSS OF ST. GEORGE ON THE
WHITE CROSS OF ST. ANDREW AND } THE
RED CROSS OF ST. PATRICK } UNION
JACK

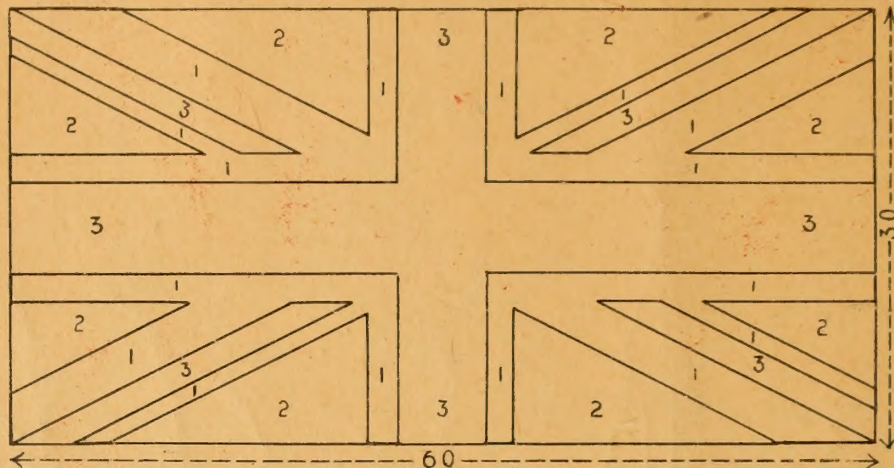


HANOVERIAN

THE COPP, CLARK COMPANY, LIMITED, TORONTO, Rd., 1899.

Laura Robinson.
Mrs. W. S. Sinder
223 Waring St.
Cleveland, Ohio
L. R.
L. R.

HOW THE UNION JACK IS MADE



In regard to proportion, the Union Jack is twice as long as it is broad. By referring to cut it will be seen that it is made 60 units long by 30 broad.

As the flag is not printed in color, letters have been placed to denote what colors, stripes and fields are—1 represents white, 2 blue, and 3 red.

There are three Crosses used to make the Union Jack, namely, the Red Cross of St. George, White Cross of St. Andrew, and the Red Cross of St. Patrick.

The Red Cross Banner of England (St. George) is claimed by some to have been adopted by Alfred the Great, when in 897 he founded the Royal Navy, and on the Union of England and Scotland in 1707, it was superimposed, or placed on the Scottish flag, which was the White Cross of St. Andrew on a blue ground. Of course if the whole English flag had been so placed it would have completely hidden the other, and so only a narrow strip of the English white "field" was retained about the edges of the Red Cross, to show what that field was, and also because it is one of the rules of heraldry that color should not be placed upon color.

When the flag of St. Patrick, representing Ireland, was brought into the combination in 1808, as the Crosses were the same in shape and size, the difference being only in color, it was decided to divide them into strips, placing them side by side, the St. Andrew's being one-half of its former width, and St. Patrick's one-third. Scotland is the senior of these two countries, so in the left-hand upper corner the white strip, representing St. Andrew, is uppermost, but alternates with that of St. Patrick in the others.

Notes.

We built our house in 1898.

We got our coal stove in 1899.

Queen died in 1901.

School also started to day. Mr Fleming
teacher.

4th

A stormy day, snowed. All alone, Father
was down to Fletcher in afternoon.

George P Hippen sows Stover's corn.

5th

Home all day. Old Mrs Chase died
this morning.

6th

Home all day and tended church.

January.

7th

Mabel came and got me in afternoon I went there and stayed all night. rest were home

8th

Got home this morning and Father Mother and Ethel went to Kapanee and I went on to Fitchers, and stayed all day.

9th

Mrs Cadman was here all day and Mrs Mc Hall was here in afternoon. Father was to Bath in afternoon. We heard to day that Mr Goodue was dead. He lived in Manitoba.

10th

Home alone until afternoon when Father went up and got Mabel Gurren to come down and stay with Ethel and I while Father and Mother went to Aunt Frank to a party. Had taffy on snow.

11th

Snow storm turned to rain. Folly tin. Father took Mabel home this morning. In afternoon he went to Bath for coal. Fitchers called here and Percy Young also called. Mother put down hall carpet.

12th

All home except in afternoon we all went down the road for a sleigh ride and done some calling.

13th

A fine day. We were home all day alone

January.

14th Mon. Father and I went up the road this morning and invited people to our party. This afternoon Father and Mother went to Bath and brought home our new cutter.

15th Tues. Father and I went to Bath this morning with our new cutter. This afternoon I went to Hawley to get Aunt Frank. and Nellie and Clarence were here this afternoon.

16th Wed. rained all morning. I came home right after dinner brought Aunt Frank with me. Father bought a Massey-Harris Binder to day from W. Roblin and Mr Lee. They were here for dinner. only 6 agents were here to day.

17th Thurs. Aunt Frank went home to night. We had a party to night there were about 30 people here. Joe Sloan is going to stay all night.

18th Fri. Father took Joe home this morning. Mother was sick all day. Percy Young called here. Bay froze over.

19th Sat. This afternoon Father and Mother went down to Bath. A very cold day. Father fixed the old cupboard for the wood-house

(20th Sun. All home. Father went to church in afternoon all at night)

January.

- 21th Mon. All home to day except Father went out to Mowen this afternoon with Fletcher to see Wavis the carpenter.
- 22nd Tue. All home. I was sick all day. Ellen Mc Nabbs was here this afternoon for awhile. Father and Mother went to Belfours to a fair. Queen Victoria died this morning at 6.45 o'clock.
- 23rd Wed. We were home all day, except Father was down to Fletcher's all day getting out timber.
- 24th Thur. Father was down to Fletcher's this morning getting out timber. Mother, Ethel and I were out to Grandpas all day. Peter Beaulieu had his sale this afternoon.
- 25th Father was down to Fletcher's all day getting out timber. Mr & Mrs Can Young were here to night and spent the evening.
- 26th Sat. All home except Father was down to Fletcher's all day helping get out timber.
- 27th Sun. This afternoon we all went out to Mrs Scotts.

January.

- 28th Mon. We all came home this afternoon. Fletcher
Mellie and Clarence were here to night for
awhile.
- 29th All home except Father went to mill.
- 30th Wed. All home except at night Father
and Mother went to John Young to a party.
- 31st Thur. All home except Father was down to
Wan Morris all day getting out timber.
end of month.

February,

1901.

1st

Fri. Mother, Ethel and I were home all day this afternoon Father went down to Uncle Cylons to go to market. Mrs. Carroll and Jack were here for awhile to night.

2nd

Sat. Father came home this afternoon and brought home Uncle Cylon.

3rd

Sun. Uncle Cylon was here all day Fletcher, Mollie and Clarence were here most of the day. Mother and I went to church to night and when we got home Uncle Elb was here he said Aunt Frank was sick and wished Mother would go out with him so she went out to Aunt Frank's.

January

- 4th Mon. Father and Uncle Ceylon went up to Harry Phippens this morning. After dinner Father and Uncle Ceylon went down to Fletcher's and Uncle Ceylon stayed for tea. Mother has not got home yet.
- 5th Tue. This morning Father took Uncle Ceylon out to Napanee for a visit. ^{He took out 5 bags potatoes on 13 inches.} Ethel and I went along we stayed to Aunt Maude's. Mother came home with us this afternoon.
- 6th Wed. All home. this afternoon Father went to Bath. to-night Father and Mother went to Percy Young's to a party.
- 7th Thur. All home except Father went to Bath this afternoon.
- 8th Fri. Father went to Napanee to-day and Mother, Ethel, and I to Grandmas and stayed. Father bought the townland and cottage. P. Young called to night.
- 9th Sat. Snowed and blowed most of the day. All home, Father went to Bath this P.M.
- 10th Sun. All home all day. Fletcher and Nellie & Baby called. We all went to church at night.

February.

- 11th Mon. Father and Mother went to Mapan
Ethel and I stayed home. Eddie Wamp called.
- 12th Tue. Mother. Ethel and I were home all day
Father was to the saw-mill with a log.
Father, Mother, went to F. Sells to a party
to-night
- 13th Wed. All home to day, afternoon Father
brought up timber he got from H. Morrow.
- 14th Thur. All home. Father and Jack Carroll
started to clean harness this afternoon.
pedlar was here. I was over to Mc Nabbs for
awhile ^{this afternoon} + Rev. Roberts was here for tea.
- 15th Fri. all home. finished harness. Mrs. Sleight
called here. Bristow was here to see about
hiring.
- 16th Sat. Father went to Mapan with Fletcher,
this afternoon Mother. Ethel and I and M.
Lumen went for a drive up the road.
To-night Father. Mother. Ethel and I
went down to Fletcher's for awhile. ^{Mrs. Charters called this after}
- 17th Sun. This afternoon we all went for a
drive. to night we all went to church.

4 January

- 18th Mon. Father went out to work and a few
saw him. He also called and saw some
of the children and a few others and a few
more to night for a party.
- 19th Mon. Mother, Ethel and I were home all day.
Father went to mill this morning, attending
father was here for dinner. Father and
Mother went to Father's to a party to night.
- 20th Wed. Mother, Ethel, and I were home all day.
Father went to the store to Uncle's for
market this afternoon. Ethel and I
called on Mrs. Hill.
- 21st Thurs. Mother, Ethel and I were home all day.
Father arrived home to night from the
store.
- 22th Fri. All out to Aunt's for dinner.
Father exchanged with John.
- 23rd Sat. Gave with all day. Father went to
Bath after dinner. Last night in the night
Father and Mother and the wife came here
then Father and Mother and the wife came here
then Father took them home.
- 24th Sun. Father and Mother went to church this
morning. This afternoon all went down to
J. A. Watson's and stayed for tea.
A terrible storm came up and we were
coming home.

3 January.

25th

Mon. All home. Father went down to Bristol this afternoon. Mr Irish was here all night.

26th

Tue. Mr Irish went away this morning. Father home all day. Mr. O'Hara, Ethel and I were down to see Young this P. M. He will be

27th

Wed. Father went to mill this morning. J. Green Butcher was here to day. Mother was over to Mrs. Moller for milk this P. M. Father called here. Ethel and I home all day.

28th

Thurs. Father went to mill this morning. Mr. O'Hara, Ethel and I were home all day. I have a cold. Mrs. Moller & O'Brien were here to see about having that we have hired B. sister.

March. 1901.

1st

Fri. Father and Mother went to T. at this afternoon, Ethel and I home all day.

2nd

Sat. All home. T. brought called here to night and said T. sister would be up in the team to dance with us.

3rd

Sun. All home. A terrible wind came up towards night.

4th

Mon. Father went to T. with the morning and got some more letters. Mother, Ethel and I home all day. The wind was very much to night. I did not go out to T. here.

5th

Tue. Father and Mother went to T. this morning. Mother brought the letter back. Mother, Ethel and I home all day. Father got a letter from T. at night.

6th

Wed. Mother was very busy. Aunt Frank and Miss Long were here to day all day. Carried up the letters was for T. Mary Cushman was here for awhile to night.

7th

Thur. Father, J. Mason and Lynn went to T. for a day. Mother, Ethel and I home all day. For awhile this afternoon. For a day. Part of us were here all day.

My dear Sir,

20 Fri. I left on my way down to Uncle Cy's house
this afternoon for a visit to his mother's
house at 15 o'clock P.M. Mary Ladman
called this afternoon. My three Ethel and
I have all day.

Sat. My other - all day. I at home
home to night from 7⁰⁰ to 8⁰⁰. It was
cold to day. I was sitting alone in
the house. A fine day.

Sun. I went to church this morning. Had a good
service. Father W. was with them. Sunday

Mon. All home. 4 letters called twice.
J. Young called. They were then got bag &
officer.

I am, I believe, much better off than I was
some time ago. I have been very busy lately.
I have been very busy lately. I have been
very busy lately. I have been very busy lately.

of time. We'll still be with you. I'll be with you
afternoon & night. Mother and I want to

My arch.

called on Tides, our neighbors and met with them. Mr Davis the same was here. He got a box of potatoes. John Ellis called this morning.

15th

Fri, Benet went to the forest of the woods to buy. Father went to the other side of the forest to work of potatoes. Rest was a home.

16th

Sat. My mother and Ethel got boots this morning from Ellis Williams. Red was in. Mr. Mother was at the school-house today to see a little people. Mrs. Mc Mahon was here in the evening to night. Mother, Ethel and I went to school at 7 P.M.

17th

Sun. All went out to Grandfather's house for dinner.

18th

Mon. Father, Mother, Ethel and I all went up to Mr. Worlands today for dinner. Y. Litcher was here this morning for a few minutes.

19th

Tue. cold day. Benet called this morning. Y. Litcher and L. P. Laffan called this afternoon. Father and Mother went to the other side of the forest to work. I stayed with Ethel and J. Mc Mahon called at 7 P.M.

20th

Wed. Mon. Benet called this morning. Y. Litcher called at 7 P.M.

Monday.

married to my. Mrs Roberts gave us a call
this P.M. to bid "Goodnight" to my wife and
Mrs Thompson was here to night to tea.

'I shall write to Bob this afternoon.

21. 3 I have called on Mr. McHale. George & Mary
Y. Weber. Y. Weber wrote after his first this
morning to Beth. On the part of a quilt
this morning. Ethel and I have.

22nd Fri. All time George W. Murray called to see
for his pay which took place this afternoon. I went
to the concert at the school house.

2. 2nd Sat. John Brown was here for a few minutes
Ethel and I were vaccinated this afternoon
by Dr. Matthews. All home fine day

24th Sun. We all went on a walk to day for the first
all home all day.

25th Mon. 3 letters. George Manning and Albert "Ladmore" called on us. "Ladmore" came in from some business and was very much interested in up to us up to 12 o'clock and went. 3 letters went to 4 o'clock today. We have started the day for the first

26th - Fine. Remained all day. Mr. Wilson and Wall
were with me. Checked our water
on the pump.

March.

- 27th Wed. (called) Jack Sells. Took away John Brown. Lynn Brown. Fletcher. Father and John Brown went to office this afternoon and Father brought back the tinland. Rest home. Bristle got bag of potatoes.
- 28th Thur. Father and Lynn Brown went to office to buy and purchased for Father. Ellen McHale was here in evening this afternoon. Lynn Brown got 2 bags of apples to night. Rest home.
- 29th Fri. John Brown got 2 bags of apples this morning. Mrs. F. Linn. F. Linn. F. Linn. Father was working down to 4th in afternoon. Some packing. Rest home. Frank Clark called to night.
- 30th Sat. Father down to 4th in all day. Mrs. Robert called in afternoon. All went down to P. Young's to night after tea.
- 31st Sun. This afternoon all went to church. Home the rest of the day.

April.

1st

Mon. Father went to Bath this afternoon. Rest home. Mrs. Thorne started school.

2nd

Tues. My youngest children here all day. "Lucky" and "Lucky" came out to school, which was a great treat for them.

3rd

Wed. Planted all day. Wrote a letter to Mr. Thorne. C. Hoffman came this afternoon and had a good dinner.

4th

Thurs. Wrote and sent a letter to home. Brought up the rest of her potatoes.

5th

Fri. Good Friday. Mrs. Thorne called this afternoon. I went down to the school to see the children.

6th

Sat. Took off out and worked all morning. Mr. Thorne was here in the afternoon and stopped for tea. Mr. Francis called this afternoon. All home.

7th

Sun. Mother went to church this morning. Rest home all day.

8th

Mon. My dear sister day. Young day. All home to day. My youngest child was down for awhile this afternoon. Mrs. Thorne went to the school to see the children.

9th

Tues. Father went to Bath this morning. Rest home all day.

10th Wed. Father, Mother, Elsie and I were out to Aunt Frank's to buy for dinner and coming home we stopped to Uncle Will's and got some feed wheat. An affable pig buyer called to night.

11th Thurs. Grandpa Fretts and Jim Fitchett came out this morning for awhile. Father went to Bath this afternoon. Jack will get a load of straw this morning. Mr. Webb called this morning.

12th Fri. called Susan and Mabel. Mr. Reardon was here. I saw Gutter and her family this afternoon. Father and I went to Bath. I saw the man, who I had seen at the fair. Father called to see if he would come with me to Bath.

13th Sat. Father and Mother went to Mafan to buy. The first boat for the evening was the first to go out and the boat came off. Elsie and I home all day.

14th Sun. Mrs. W. Armstrong and Perry came up this afternoon for awhile. Mother and I went to church to night.

April

15th

Mons. Mrs. Carroll was down to day washed and started house cleaning. "called" Felix My elbow, Will Hobbs, John Brown, Jack Brown, Sydney Brown, Jack "Breen", Berta started work to day the 1st. Father cleaned the door yard and took down the coal stove.

16th

Tue. Father went to Cass's mill to day, and Ethel stayed at Uncle Will's. Berta sowed a piece of p. Brown to day west of J. Brown place. Mother and I home all day. A photo called to day.

17th

Wed. Father went up to Will Hobbs this morning and this afternoon he went to Bath. Mrs. Carroll was down this afternoon and helped clean house. Mother painted the dining room ceiling this morning. The "Hermie" made his first trip to day. Ethel and I helped clean house. A fine day.

18th

Thurs. Rained this afternoon. This morning Father started work for our own place. Mrs. Carroll was to day and stayed clean house. Father set out the back yard to day. Berta started to day. A fine day. A fine day. A fine day.

April.

- 19th Fri. Rainy day. Father and Mother went out to J. Brighton's to see about buying a horse this morning and brought back an old horse from the shop to put in the yard with. Ethel and I were home.
- 20th Sat. Fine day. I was sick all day. Father and Mother came in the dining room and Father visited the world.
- 21st Sun. Mother went up to school this morning who was sick. Father went to church this morning. Ethel and I were home all day.
- 22nd Mon. Father took 7 pigs out to the reference this morning. Mr. Lee called this afternoon. Father was home.
- 23rd Tue. Mother died this morning at 4 o'clock A.M. Father went to Bath this morning. He died this afternoon.
- 24th Wed. Father was down the ladder from tomorrow death this afternoon to his own barn. Father was home.
- 25th Thu. Father helped Father down the ladder from tomorrow death this afternoon to his own barn. Mrs. Green called this morning. Father was home all day.

April 1951

26th Tue. Father and Richard dug the post hole to the station house and barn. Father got 4 little pigs today from Blackadder. Post was home.

27th Sat. Richard took our calves out to Sun. Hill as to pasture this morning. Mrs. Leach called this afternoon. A two month weevil has been in the point for a week and to night the Rhinoceros pulled her off. Home all day.

28th Sun. Fair. Sun. Hill as to pasture this morning. Many Geese were in the morning. Father was by then that and I went out to the hill to pasture. Father went to church this afternoon.

29th Mon. Y. Sun. Hill as to pasture and for the day. Not to day on account of wet weather. All home.

30th Tue. Father went to mill this morning. Mrs. Leach called to night.

May 1st

All home.

Wed. Mrs. Leach called this morning. Mrs. Leach went ahead this afternoon and collected for English church to get good to send to school and I went with her. Mother and then went to see Mr. Leach for a while this afternoon.

May.

- 2nd Thurs. Rained this morning. I went to the mill for a while to night. Rested at home. We had 2 little pigs to come to day.
- 3rd Fri. All home to day. Fine day. Cat. In afternoon I went up to Mr. Gurneys for a sitting of eggs. and my sister and Ethel went down to Hitcham this afternoon to tea. Ethel was home and was working.
- 5th Sun. Father, Mother and Ethel and myself went to the English church this morning. and this afternoon we all went to Grandpas and came back before tea. ^{the house to see the little pigs} I had to bring 2 little pigs.
- 6th Mon. Fine day. An agent called this afternoon. All home to day.
- 7th Tue. Mr. Gurney called this morning. Mrs. Cambridge was here for dinner. "Pillar". Mr. Gurney and I went up to the church this afternoon and gave O. Ball the measurements of the doors for to get them made to suit them. Rest were home.
- 8th Wed. All home to day. Mr. Gurney called this morning.
- 9th Thurs. Fine day. Mr. Gurney called this morning.

May

11th

Wed. This morning I and other went out to
Grandpa's other place. I and other went
to stay. May and Mr. Anderson
died 3rd May. Miss Lily Files
Pomeroy school teacher was on her way
with her bicycle tonight to her home
when a storm came up and she

11th

here and stayed all night.
Sat. Wind this morning. I and other
took Miss Files up to Wright's this
afternoon to her boarding house, and
then he took Grandpa's dish home
and got some Mrs. P. and
children were here when we got
home.

12th

Sun. All went back through the fields
this morning in the spring wagon and
stopped and went through 3 or 4 new
houses. This afternoon I and other
and Mr. Files went to the church.
Rained tonight and nobody went to
church.

13th

Mon. This afternoon I and other
and helped to some the red
glowing. Next week home.

P.O. 6 9 71 May.

May

14th Tue. 6 hark. Both called this morning
leaving up at high. The afternoon
I went back to the church and helped
finish working the dock. Youngst
Grandpa and Grandma came out.
15th Wed. Grandpa & Grandma went home
this morning. A. & B. called to be
All home.

16th Th. 7 hark. This morning I went to church
being it was a new day, and went
up to Mrs. Hurrens for dinner. There in the
afternoon ~~we~~ ^{mother and I} went up to the church
and finished the dock. Ethel went
down to Halloway this morning and
got a little white kitten. It was some.

17th Fri. 7 hark. This morning I, Ethel and I went
to Halloway and Father stayed home
and made some garden.

18th Sat. 7 hark. Father took out the old fence in
the front yard this morning along the
west side of the house. Father and I.

19th Sund. 7 hark. Father, Mother and I
went out to Sam's garden. The
morning of it was a very hot day.
Mother and I finished up the
mushrooms this afternoon. I put some in the

May.

1901

20th Mon. This afternoon Mother, Ethel and I went up to the store. My father called this afternoon for a few more apples. Father and Mary are busy working.

21st Tue. I felt much up. I finished the book for Brown to print. This afternoon I had been putting up fence between Mary's and our yard. I had some fence today.

22nd Wed. I set out on west side of back yard fence this morning. I finished this afternoon. I was all day.

23rd Thur. Fine day. Percy Young, Tom Hutton and Father got their May Day cards binder today at Conway Place. We all went down to Fletcher's tonight and they had the old barn taken down.

24th Fri. Victoria Day. In morning Father went to mill and tonight he went to the store. Mother went up to Mrs. Cook this afternoon to see about dress she was making for Mrs. Brander. Mother and

25th Sat. Father took a load of grain this morning to mill. I was home.

26th Sun. I was home. Mother went back through the fields this morning and saw the sheep. I was home all day.

May

I

- 27th Mon. Grandpa & Father had a picnic on the hill and
we all went out.
- 28th Tue. All home today, Father put in a good day
planting this afternoon.
- 29th Wed. Mother & Grandpa came in this afternoon.
All home today.
- 30th Thurs. I was out all day.
- 31st Fri. All home today. Tonight Mother & Grandpa
went to the Presbyterian church.
Mother and I went to the church.

June 1911

- 1st Sat. Stopped at the house to day. My other two. The other two. The other two.
- 2nd Sun. The other two. The other two. The other two.
- 3rd Mon. The other two. The other two. The other two.
- 4th Tue. The other two. The other two. The other two.
- 5th Wed. The other two. The other two. The other two.
- 6th Thu. The other two. The other two. The other two.

June

1911

1st. Rainy - this morning. The rain
yesterday was very heavy. The
Mother and child went to the
Baptist church.

2nd. Rainy this morning. The Mother
was working on the school. The
taying up well under wood shed and
came here for dinner. All day.

3rd. All went out to the garden this
morning and came back this afternoon.
Uncle Moley sent Bud and Mary home
here. All went to Presbyterian Church
to night. Fine.

4th. All went to Naperville today.
Fine day. Let them go.

5th. Fine day. Father and Mother
were working up the planting ground today.
Mother painted kitchen floor this afternoon.
All day.

6th. Fine warm day. The Mother
baked this afternoon. Father and
Richard were working up planting
ground today. Mother gave John
another cat. All day.

- 13th Sun. Fine day, warm. Father posted a letter to day. All well at home.
- 14th Mon. Father and Mother were playing bridge. Mother's letter to Mother, etc. I went out to the garden and worked in the garden. Mother and I went to the church at night.
- 15th Tues. Father was playing bridge with Mary. I went to the church at night. Mother came this afternoon and we had a lesson. All home.
- 16th Wed. (Mon 1888) Father and Mother went to English church. Mother came down with me and stayed for dinner. In the afternoon I went up to the place and went to the Baptism church at night. Mother and I went to the church.
- 17th Thurs. Mother and I went out to the garden. Mother and I went to the church at night. Mother called this afternoon.

June. 1901.

18th

Yue. Father and Richard were speaking
around trees in orchard. Ellen McRobb told
for a few minutes. All went down to
Fitcher's tonight for a few minutes.

19th

Wed, Mother was down to Fitcher's helping
work for the evening. She went
out to collect the afternoon work
back to Fitcher's house and left
with the evening from the last one. All
I was down up there after
for a long, tonight. The wind is blowing
out of the south. I am trying to ask for
Ellen and I am down to the school.

20th

Thurs. I was down to the school last night.
The morning Father, Mother and I were with
Richard and Emma. I think it will
not be a very warm day. I was down
hard work of the day. The afternoon was
they came home. Hugh is going to the
thing. He is out for the evening. I caught
Father. Ellen and Hugh went up the road
asking for the evening. I was down
Ellen and Emma.

21st

Fri. Fitcher had his running today. The
wind was down. I was down
went down to Fitcher's
stayed all day. 7th in the day.

June. 1901.

~~4th Sunday today on first~~

23rd Sat. Father's birth day. 41 yrs old.

Father not home, Father planted some
potatoes today. Father and Mother went
to church and out the yard to night.

24th Sun. Fine day. Last night had a big
thunder storm. This afternoon Mother
and I went to English church.
and Father took a drive. To night I
went to bed.

24th Mon. Father went to the store today. Father
but was. Rest was good.

25th Tue. Fine warm day. Father was down
Father helping the morning, cutting
in summer. Father tonight he went
out to strawberry patch at Cresswell.

26th Wed. Fine day. Father and Mother
were working in the field today. To night I
went up to the house for a little while
to the home.

27th Thurs. Warm fine day. Father was working
at the house today. Nellie & I were
here all day. This afternoon Mark Lunsford
and I went up to the house. I saw and
spent the afternoon. Father was home.

28th Fri. Fine day. Father started counting
today. Mother and I went to night to the

July, 1901.

1. Father is cutting hay to-day & to-morrow.
Tonight all went down to get the new hay.

3rd. Wed., I went to school and came home to find my mother, who had just come back from the hospital, had just been to the hospital and had just been to the hospital.

July.

1901.

only three, I went up to Mrs. Cadman
and stayed there. Mrs. Cadman
Mary came down with me and stayed
until Father and Mother got home.
Sun. Fine day. I was working. Mr. and
Jack Pettam were in. I and
Mrs. Wainwright and children were at
dinner. Mr. Northman called about
noon. Uncle Max was with him. He
stayed for dinner while Mr. Northman
went up the road. Mr. and Mrs. Sam
Holand called this afternoon. Mary
and Mrs. Cadman were down for a
minute to night. All were home.

Mon. Fine day. Father and Mother
working in the hay to day. Mrs. Sam
called here to day. All were at home.

Tue. Fine day. Mrs. Sam Young called this
afternoon. Sam and Sam's house.
Fritts came out this afternoon and went
staying all night. Ethel's letter came
to be a little letter to day but I
don't know than as Sam at all, I think
anyway, she has called it in the
Sunday. Father and Richard working
in hay to day. All were at home.

July 1901.

10th

Wed., Give day. Grandpa and Grandma
Butts went home this morning. Yesterday
morning when I found you hanging
back from your feet by an kicked
Maggie and is supposed cracked the
bone in his left front leg. To day it
noon he broke his leg and Mother went
to Bath for Mr. McKee. He came up
and set it. Father and Richard were
here during the day. Mother not attending
to her work. Mr. McKee was here
a few minutes. He said he would tell
and William's time. Feet were sore.

11th

Thurs Give day. Father was cutting hay
this morning and this afternoon he and
Richard were burning it. Richard got his
young grasshopper tonight. He had a little
chicken. Mrs. McKee. Some of the
children, also a little dog. Some
one said we had a fox a while tonight
all day.

12th Fri

Give day. The children
were up and to bed. Father was
this afternoon. Father started his sight
the night. Some of the children
were up and to bed. Father was

down for me then we went back in
the field to see Brander's work. Tonight
all went down to 73 atts.

Sat. Fine day. Mr. Nielsen came up
this morning and put an end to
Major. Yaller and Richard were here
in the rest of the day. Tonight Mother
stuck and I went out for a walk in the
Glen and fine menable in the city.
Yaller was home ¹¹ happily up ^{at} ^{the} ^{train}

Sund. All went out to Uncle John's place today for dinner. I went to Protestant church to night. Next week home.

Thurs. Fine day but a warm day. I then was cutting up all day two days. Mr. Hay and Mr. Cateraigne was here this afternoon. All were home all day.

Wed. Fine day, but warm. Father was
working in the day & then Mother was out
this afternoon. My dear Carroll was here for
a while this afternoon. Father and Ethel
were down to Yatchum for a while tonight.
Mother and I were home —.

July, 1907

July, 1911.

27th Sat. Rained a little this afternoon.
Father was digging a trench for an outhouse
to-day. Mr. Springer called this morning.
Saw Mr. Smith down to the ditch for a
few minutes.

28th Sun. Had a very nice night.
Father and mother went to the church
this morning. All home rest of day.
Remained at home to-day.

29th Mon. Rained most of the day.
Father and mother were planting to-day.
Saw Mr. Springer this morning.
Chickens, etc. etc. etc. etc.

30th Tue. A very nice night.
Remained at home to-day.

31st Wed. A very nice night.
Father and mother were planting to-day.
Saw Mr. Springer this morning.
Chickens, etc. etc. etc. etc.
Remained at home to-day.
Father and mother were planting to-day.
Saw Mr. Springer this morning.
Chickens, etc. etc. etc. etc.

End of Month

August 1907

1st

Thurs. Fine day, Father and Mother both at
day to day, Ory Benjamin came here tonight
all home to day.

2nd

Fri. Fine day, Father and Mother at home
to Bath this morning. Tonight Mrs. Jones
and her little girl were here for a visit.
Next week home to day.

3rd

Sat. Fine day. Father started calling names
to day, Mrs P Young called tonight. Mr. Jones
and Mrs. Jones were here tonight. Last
night Fletcher and Constance went to Kingston
all went to church this afternoon. Tonight
all went down to Martins for a picnic.

4th

Sun. Fine day. Father was sitting with
today and drawing on something to
this afternoon. Mother and I
went to church with a lot of people.

5th

Tue. Fine day. Father finished drawing on
his back to day. Grandpa and Grandma
came out tonight. All home.

6th

Wed. Rained last night and this morning.
Grandpa and Grandma both at home
home after dinner. Constance Benjamin
was here to day for dinner. This afternoon
Eliza M. Allen was here laying up stone
wall for a stable. All home.

August. 1901.

- 8th Tues. Fine day. some woods this P.M.
I did my afternoon work to the top of the
wall. I brought in all white stones to
Ethel's house.
- 9th Wed. Rained a little towards this evening.
Yelp Mallow was here all day. laying up
stone wall for cow stable. All home.
- 10th Sat. Rained last night and this
this morning. This afternoon I did some
cutting out in the yard. Tonight I did
took splints of Ethel's arm. All home.
- 11th Sun. Uncle Will and Aunt Maude called
from their summer home. They say to look Ethel's
arm. I did some work this day. Tonight
Uncle Will and Aunt Maude were here high
for tea. Then I went home with them.
- 13th Sun. Today Mallow came out to Grandmā's
for me. yesterday Aunt Maude Raymond
and I took Iloc Card home. she had been
staying to Grandmā's visiting a few days.
This afternoon Uncle John and Aunt Brand
came out here but not home - we were
to Grandmā's. We came home early
and they went home I guess about 11.00.
- 14th Wed. Fine day. I did cut her in heart to
day. Mrs. John and her husband all day.

August.

1901.

15th

Mr Davis came up tonight and he intends staying all night. All home.

Thurs. Cloudy day. Wall Flows was here all day. claf boarding cow. Mother and Ethel were down to P. Youngs this afternoon. Father and I were home.

16th

Fri. Fine day. Father finished cutting his oats to-day. All home.

17th

Sat. Fine day. Father and Richard were busy drawing in rye to-day. Father and I went to Bath this afternoon and met Miss Bruce. Mother and Ethel were home.

18th

Sun. Fine day. Father, Mother and Ethel went out to Uncle Wells this morning so Miss Bruce and I were alone. this afternoon Miss Bruce and I went to the English church. tonight we all went to the Presbyterian church.

19th

Mon. Cloudy day. Father and Richard were busy drawing in oats to-day. All home.

20th

Tue. Cloudy day. Father was working it until to-day. Mary Gibson called here tonight. All were home to-day.

21st

Wed. Fine day. very warm. Richard was busy drawing in oats to-day. Father was doing a little of everything to-day. All home.

August, 1901.

22nd Thurs. warm day, spent a little time in
evening. Father and Richard were driving
in wheel this afternoon. This afternoon
Doris down to I believe for awhile. I
went down to Bruce with some to Norway.
on this evening Mrs. Lee called on the
Myrtle Heights. Father, Mother and I
went to the theatre.

23rd Fri. A misty day. Father was working at
even table today and Richard was playing
tonight. I believe came down and took
Doris for a drive. Tonight Father, Mother
Ethel and I went down to I believe for
awhile, my Benjamin was here this
afternoon for awhile.

24th Sat. Fine day. Father, Mother, and Ethel
went to Naperville this morning.
This afternoon Miss Keller came up and
gave me my lesson. Mrs. Bruce went
down to I believe this afternoon.
I was home all day.

25th Sund. This morning Mother, Ethel and Miss
Bruce went to English Church. After
dinner I believe was here for awhile.
This afternoon Father took us all up the
for a drive. Tonight Tom Lusk came
and took Mrs. Lusk out to Illinois. Father
took Mrs. Lusk to the theatre.

August 1911.

26th

Mon. Fine day. Father and Richard were
draining in to-day. I brought Miss May
and Miss Ralston were here for awhile.
All were home.

27th

Tue. Fine day but warm. Father finished
his harvest this morning. This afternoon
Mother, Ethel and I went up to Carter's to get
gages, but they had none. I brought Sam
and Mabel were here for awhile. Father
went to Conway tonight for cement for
cow stable.

28th

Wed. Fine day but warm. Father was working
gravel to day for cow stable. All home.

29th

Thurs. Fine day. This morning I was working
stone. This afternoon Father went to Bath.
Mother and Ethel went along and stayed
to waitman and I went along and
stayed to Mrs. P. Young.

30th

Fri. Fine day. Father and Richard were
ploughing to-day. Ellen M. H. was in
a few minutes this morning. Sam and
Mabel came down tonight. got Miss
Bruce and went to Presbyterian Church
practice. All were home.

31st

Sat. A big rain last evening.
Mrs. H. came in this afternoon.
I brought Sam and I went up to Carter's
to get gages.

September 1901

1st Sun. A misty day. This afternoon Father and Mother went to English church. Tonight would all have gone to church but it rained. Tonight Uncle Ceylon came up.

2nd Mon. Fine day. Father had the sewing machine to day so I was home helping all day. "Labor day" so Miss Rose was home. This afternoon Mrs John Neilson came down and was here for tea.

Tonight when I got back Uncle Ceylon went down to Father's for a few minutes and Mrs Rose and I went along. When we got back Uncle Ceylon and Mrs Rose took Mrs John Neilson home. Father, Mother and Ethel were home.

3rd Tue. Fine day. Uncle Ceylon. Father and Mother were putting in cement on cow stable to day. Tonight Uncle Ceylon Mrs Rose and I went to Conway store. Back home.

4th Wed. Fine day, but warm. Tonight Uncle Ceylon went home, cow stable was finished by Help. My father was helping yesterday. Tonight Grandpa & Grandma came out intend staying all night. Ethel home to day.

September, 1901.

5th Thu. Fine day. but warm. Father and Richard were ploughing to day. Michael was down for awhile tonight and Miss Bruce and I went home with her and I have brought us home.

6th Fri. Fine day but warm. In afternoon Mrs. Roberts and wife called and Mother was away to the office with Ethel. Father and Richard were ploughing today. All home. Father wrote to me tonight.

7th Sat. Fine day. In morning Ethel and Richard were ploughing, this afternoon, Father and Michael were threshing at Mr. Miller's. In afternoon Mother Ethel and I went down to B. L. S.

8th Sun. Fine day but cool. This morning Miss Bruce and I went to English church. In afternoon Mrs. John W. Williams and Percy and Mrs. Abby Williams were here for awhile. Mr. and Mrs. Axel Schayars called here this afternoon. They were at driving. In afternoon Mrs. Bruce went down to Frank Miller brought Father Mother Ethel and I went to Presbyterian church. C. W. Mangum was here all night last night.

September. 1901.

- 9th Mond. Father and Richard were there at McNabb's this morning till about 2 o'clock then Father went to 1st place. I went along and stayed at Uncle Willie's. Had one horse.
- 10th Tues. Fine day. Father and Richard finished ploughing part field in town. Rained to day. All home. Coy. Benjamin was here to-day for dinner.
- 11th Wed. Rained last night and was misty to-day. Father and Richard were working at other end of cow stable to-day. All home to-day.
- 12th Thurs. Rained nearly all day. Father and Richard were working at cow stable to-day at fixing rest of it. All home.
- 13th Fri. Fine day. Billy Bellows was here helping up stone wall for other end of cow stable. Tonight we all went down to 1st place and got rye too. Father took back Fletcher's rye. Father to send to McNabb's. Coy. Benjamin called here this afternoon.
- 14th Sat. Fine day. Today Father and Richard were working at cow stable getting it ready for cow. Father and Richard to McNabb's for one or two horses this afternoon. Tonight will be out up to the store also McNabb's.

September. 1901.

15th Sun. Rainy day. This afternoon Miss Bruce and I went up to Cadmans for awhile. Tonight Miss Bruce and I went to church "Presbyterian church". Horn and Walsh were here tonight after church for awhile. Uncle Cyler Robinson came up tonight. Aunt Emma. Uncle Marsh and I Bruce called here this afternoon, they had been visiting at Mellows. and Switzers.

16th Mon. Fine day but terrible wind, this morning Mother and Ethel went to Napone for cement. Men were putting in cement floor in other end of cow-stable to-day.

17th Tue. Rained this morning, fine afternoon. Men were working at cow-stable to-day. Aug Benjamin was here tonight for tea. Tonight all went down to Fitchell's.

18th Wed. Fine day. Father, Mother, Ethel and Uncle Cyler. Left about noon and went to Napone. Went to Aunt Sarah's for tea but I got a chance home.

19th Thur. Fine day but cool. Uncle Cyler went home about 3 P.M. Aug was here for awhile this P.M. Walsh came in and here a few for awhile this afternoon. Tonight all went down to Fitchell's for awhile and got a whole of eye, I then to bed.

September 1901.

21st Fri. Cloudy day and cool. Today Father was seeing my eye in town and. In the afternoon Mr. Allen and Ethel went to the office. Tonight Tom and Mabel came and got Miss Bruce to go to Belfast. Tonight Father went out to wait for Sister to come back. We waited to write, as Mother Ethel and I are alone.

21st Sat. Fine day. Father and Michael were digging potatoes today. I took my lesson this afternoon. Mrs. Bruce and I went up this afternoon and got Mabel and went for a drive, so Mabel came down and stopped for tea.

22nd Sun. Fine day. Father, Mr. Bruce and I went to English church this morning, I went to Presbyterian church tonight.

23rd Mon. Fine day. Father was working in the garden today, part of the time. Ben and Michael were drawing and painting. In the afternoon I was going to the school for a while. ^{Studied French} after school.

24th Tue. Fine day. After school tonight Mother and Mr. Bruce went back to call on (Miss) Mr. Philip Mallow. After they came home Mr. Bruce and I went down to the school. I was shovelling water from today.

September, 1901.

25th Wed. Fine day. Father and Richard were
leaving manure to-day away from back of barn.
This afternoon Mother, Ethel and I went to
Baths. Father was home.

26th Thur. Fine day. Overton Benjamin was
here to-day. Thrashing machine came this
afternoon. Had 11 sheaves put in. All home.

27th Fri. Fine day. Thrashing here to-day had 12
men. Therefore we were all home.

28th Sat. Fine day. Thrashing machine left
this morning about nine O'clock.
Ory Benjamin went down to Father's
tonight. I took my lesson this afternoon.
All were home. Had taken out 1000
bushels of grain.

29th Sun. Rained last night and most of the
day. Ory Benjamin came here about 10 O'clock.
Tom Lurren came down to night and got
Miss Bruce. We were home all day.

30th Mon. Fine day. Father and Richard were
moving part of the straw stack to-day.
Mrs Carroll washed for us this morning.
This afternoon Mother did up her 6
gallon churns of crab-apples. Nelly
was here a few minutes this afternoon.
All were home to-day.

October. 1901.

1st Tue. Fine day. Father went to mill to day to Millhavers. Mother filled an 8 gallon bucket to day with milk - apples. Miss B. Mellow called here this afternoon. Gay Benjamin and Miss P. were out up to the house tonight. We were all home.

2nd Wed. Rained this morning. Mr. Mathews called here this morning. O. Weston Benjamin was here all day. Father and he took a load of oats to Conway this afternoon. Nelly was here this afternoon.

3rd Thu. Showery this morning. Mother Ethel and I went to N. a place this morning. O. Weston Benjamin was here tonight for tea. Father and Mrs. B. were out.

4th Fri. A little showery middle of the day. Mrs. P. & Young called here this afternoon. Rev. Roberts called here this afternoon also. Tom Swann was here for while tonight.

5th Sat. Showy to day. O. Weston was here most of the day. Mrs. Hall or did not come up to give me my lessons. Father and Mother left for John Brighten's wedding celebration at about 4 O. clock ^{10.15 AM} Day. Mother, Tom, Father and Nelly were here with us. Mother is going to stay all night.

October, 1911.

6th

Sun. Father and Mother got home about noon. stayed to breakfast all night. Tom came this afternoon & got Mabel and Miss Bruce and went off. Rest were home.

7th

Mon. Fine day. Richard was ploughing to-day. Father was churning around. Stabled the cows tonight for the first. ^{Ovation Benjamin bid us good bye this morning.} Mrs Carroll came down this morning and cleaned little box stove. Father and Mother put little box stove up tonight. All were home to-day.

8th

Tue. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing to-day. Mrs Cadman was here to-day helping make our pickles. Tom and Mabel came and got Mabel home tonight and went off. All were home.

9th

Wed. Showery to-day. Mother done up sweet turn & pickles to-day. Men were ploughing. All were home.

10th

Thur. Quite a nice day. Men were ploughing. I was done to Father's this afternoon for awhile. Rest were home.

11th

Fri. Beautiful day. Father and Richard were ploughing this morning and picking apples this afternoon. Mrs. Beebe called here this afternoon & did her work.

@ Tobes. 1901.

12th Sunny. Clearer here tonight. All went to Sat. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing to day. While the rest of the day they were drawing no work.

Mother was down to "F. Litchfield" for dinner to day. Miss Miller came up this P. M. and gave me my lesson. All were home to day.

13th Sun. Rained this morning. This afternoon about 2 o'clock. Overton walked in and said that a liver's wife "Ella" was dead died Saturday noon 12th October 1901.

Overy Benjamin and Alfie Watts came up to F. Litchfield this morning. Father, Mother and Ethel went to English C. this P. M. Mrs. Hume and I went to Presbyterian church. All went to Conway at night.

14th Mon. Fine day. Father and Richard started to dig our late potatoes to day. All were home.

15th Tue. Fine day. Father and Richard were digging potatoes to day. Ed. Miller and Aggie Gould helping. This morning Ethel and I went out to the garden and stayed all day. Overy Benjamin is here. He is well. Overy is having a great chat with Miss B. where Jimmy is not here.

October, 1901

16th

Wed. Showery all day. Father was helping down to Father to-day fixing cow-stable. Uncle Ceylon was here. Orey and Mother went mill "Bath" this afternoon. Uncle Ceylon is here tonight. Tommy Curren is here to night he cut Orey out. Finished getting out our potatoes yesterday Richard got his out to day. Nest were home.

17th

Thurs. Showery day. Father was hawking grain to Conway to-day Nest were home.

18th

Fri. Fine day but chilly. All at work to day same as usual. Orey left this morning.

19th

Sat. Quite a fine day. Father and Mother went to Napanee this morning. Miss Kellard came up this P. M. and gave me my lesson. Nest were home. First chicken I ever picked was to day I picked two chickens alone. and scalded them.

20th

Sund. Fine day. Miss Bruce. Ethel and I went to English church this morning. Uncle Elmer & Aunt Laura were out to-day. All went to Presbyterian church at night. Mom took Miss Bruce.

October. 1901.

- 21st Mond. Fine day. Father took 3 pigs over to Kaphene this morning got \$5.50 per 100 lbs. Rest were home.
- 22nd Tues. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing to-day. All home. Yona came down tonight having a chat with Miss Bruce.
- 23rd Wed. Fine day. Father went to mill this morning. Father and Richard were ploughing rest of the day. Rest were home.
- 24th Thurs. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing to-day. Father and Mother at a little after 4 o'clock for Aunt Ida's wedding celebration. Yona and Mabel were here tonight full while. Ethel and I were home.
- 25th Fri. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing to-day. All were home.
- 26th Sat. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing to-day. Miss Nellie gave me my lessons this afternoon. Miss Bruce went up the road this afternoon just got back Yona came to see her before she got back but she came in a little while.

October. 1901.

27th Sun. A Beautiful day. Mr & Mrs Weston and children came up about noon. so this afternoon Miss Bruce and I went to English church. Tonight Mother, Ethel and I went to Presbyterian church. Father could not go being Richard was not here. Yon came and took Miss Bruce to Hamblough.

28th Mon. Clear cool day. Father and Richard were ploughing to day. All were home.

29th Tue. Fine day. Father and Richard were busy ploughing to-day. This morning I went down to Mr. P. Youngs for the day. on my way down. I called to Father and Mrs Fred Bills. Tonight Miss Bruce came after me and stayed for tea then she went to Sellersville to a grape social with John Belford and Etta Gray. Mr Conway. Peterborough. was there and I rode up with him. He was on his way to Claringbolds ^{Don. J. Turner} to see Youngs when he saw Miss B had gone he went on to Sellersville too.

Hugh Milling. Uncle Will Smith was here to day for dinner. "drawing grain to Conway" Rev. Roberts & wife & little girl was here tonight to tea. all were home.

October 1901.

30th Wed. Fine day. Father & Richard were getting out turnips to-day. Uncle Will was here for dinner. Mother was up to see a while this P. M. Mrs. Selip Mellow called this P. M. Mother was not home. Tom came and got Miss Bruce tonight they went off. Mrs. Mc Nabbs was here for a while tonight.

31st Thurs. Fine day. Father and Richard were getting out turnips to-day. Mother and Miss Bruce went down to call on Mrs. Willie Hill tonight after 4 o'clock. Miss Lucy called for Miss Bruce tonight to go to practice. Uncle Will brought a load of grain this morning. Hallows. Night, 73 all day nobody was there.

End of month.

November. 1901.

1st

Fri. Fine day. This morning Mother
Ethel and I went to Napanee.

Father and Richard were getting
out turnips to-day. Rest were home.

Mother got me bottle of N.W. Pierce's
Favorite Prescription.

2nd

Sat. Beautiful day. This morning

Father and Richard finished turnips.

Afternoon Father and Mother were
putting wood in wood-house. Richard
was ploughing. I took my lessons. After
lessons. Miss Bruce, Ethel, and I went for
a drive.

3rd

Sund. Fine day. Father and Mother and Ethel
down to Wartburg today for dinner. That
Robinson and Alf Parkins wheeled up from
Kingston. Your Susan was here this P.M.
Grandpa and Grandma came out to
night. You came & got Mother tonight & went
to church. Presbyterian church.

4th

Mon. Cloudy. Afternoon. Father
was putting wood in wood-house today.
Mr John Allen school teacher called to
see us this morning. Grandpa &
Grandma went home this
morning. All well home.

November. 1901.

- 5th Tue. First snow storm was yesterday afternoon, and last night. But fine to day. Richard was ploughing cottage land to day. Father was sorting potatoes. All were home.
- 6th Wed. Fine day. Father went to mill this morning "mill Havers". Rent were home. You down to see Mr. Havers to night.
- 7th Thurs. Fine day. Aunt Laura, Aunt Mary & Raymond were out to day. Father & Richard were ploughing 4 horses on 1 plough ^{to-day}. All were home.
- 8th Fri. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing 4 horses on 1 plough to day. Miss Havers went up to G. H. Havers tonight to tea. All were home to day.
- 9th Sat. Fine day. Father and Richard were ploughing 4 horses on 1 plough to-day. All were home.
- 10th Sund. Fine day. This P. M. all went to English church. Tonight Mr. Havers and I went to P. church. You & Malah came & took Mr. & Mrs. to M. church.
- 11th Mond. Misty day. Father went to G. H. Havers this morning for quarry with 4 horses. This P. M. Richard and I were ploughing 2 to 3.

November,

1911.

Rained heavy last night

12th

Tue. Misty this morning. Father was ploughing this afternoon while Richard killed his pig. Letcher called tonight. All were home to day.

13th

Wed. Fine day but cold. Today Father and Richard finished ploughing orchard. Tonight Tom & Mabel came & took Miss Bruce to Adolphustown to Memorial Service. Captain Chalmers. William Roblin called this A.M. All home to day.

14th

Thur. Snowed & blowed most of the day. Mother helped milk tonight for the first. All were home.

15th

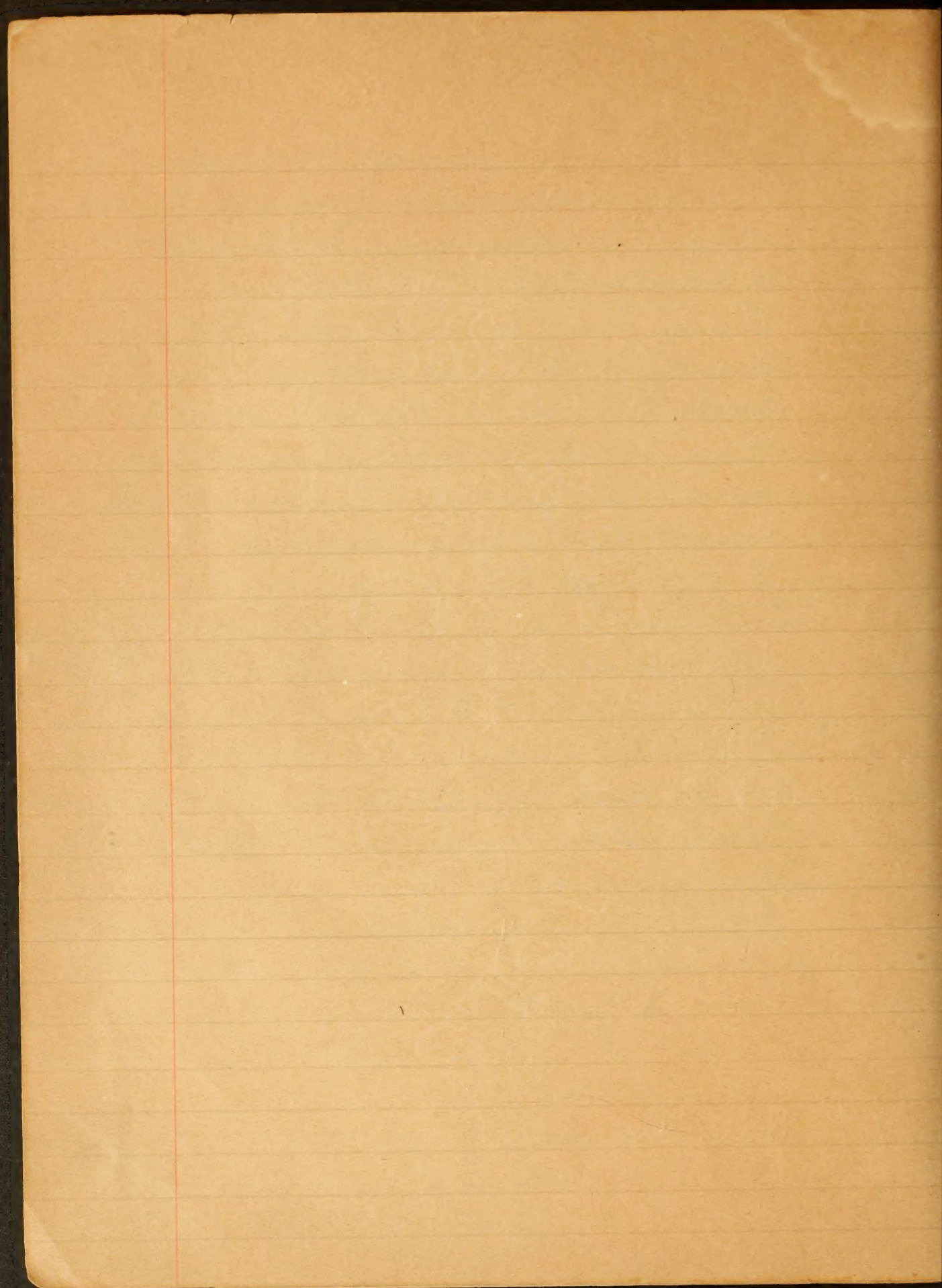
Fri. Fine day. Mother, Ethel and I went out to Grandpas this morning. Father was home. Tom Gurns called & took Miss Bruce up tonight.

16th

Sat. Fine day. Father & Richard were ploughing to day. Miss Bruce has not returned as yet. Miss Hollar gave me my lesson to day. Mr. Chatman brought her up. All were home.

17th

Sund. Fine day. This A.M. Mother, Ethel & Miss Bruce went to English church. Tonight all went to Presbyterian church. Miss Bruce went with us but did not come home with us.



SOVEREIGNS OF THE HOUSE OF HANOVER

GEORGE I
crowned, 1714; died, 1727

GEORGE II
crowned, 1727; died, 1760
Frederick, died 1751

GEORGE III
crowned, 1760; died, 1820

GEORGE IV
crowned, 1820; died 1830

WILLIAM IV
crowned, 1830; died. 1837

Edward,
Duke of Kent

Ernest Aug
King of Ha

VICTORIA
succeeded, 1837; crowned, 1838

